

Birds observed at the Jardin botanique de Montréal

C Common

Species almost always present during the season in question.

F Frequent

Species present fairly regularly.

O Occasional

Species generally observed a few times each year.

R Rare

Species observed only once or a few times over the past 20 years. Likely to be seen again.

I Irregular

Whose presence and abundance vary greatly from year to year.

* Naturalized species (self-sustaining exotic populations)



Spring



Summer



Fall



Winter

Name				
1 Snow Goose	R	-	R	-
2 Canada Goose	C	F	C	O
3 Wood Duck	C	C	C	-
4 Blue-winged Teal	R	R	R	-
5 Northern Shoveler	R	-	R	R
6 Gadwall	R	R	O	-
7 American Wigeon	F	F	F	-
8 Mallard	C	C	C	F
9 American Black Duck	F	F	C	-
10 Northern Pintail	O	-	O	-
11 Green-winged Teal	O	R	O	-
12 Ring-necked Duck	R	-	R	-
13 Hooded Merganser	O	O	O	-
14 Common Merganser	R	-	R	-
15 Wild Turkey	O	-	-	-
16 Gray Partridge	R	R	R	R
17 Rock Pigeon	C	C	C	C
18 Mourning Dove	C	C	C	C
19 Black-billed Cuckoo	R	R	-	-
20 Common Nighthawk	O	O	O	-
21 Eastern Whip-poor-will	R	-	-	-
22 Chimney Swift	F	C	F	-
23 Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	F	F	-
24 Virginia Rail	-	-	R	-
25 Sora	R	R	-	-
26 Sandhill Crane	R	-	-	-
27 Killdeer	C	F	F	-
28 American Woodcock	O	-	O	-
29 Wilson's Snipe	O	-	R	R
30 Spotted Sandpiper	F	F	-	-
31 Solitary Sandpiper	F	-	F	-
32 Lesser Yellowlegs	R	-	R	-
33 Greater Yellowlegs	R	-	R	-
34 Least Sandpiper	R	-	R	-
35 Ring-billed Gull	C	C	C	F
36 American Herring Gull	F	O	F	F
37 Great Black-backed Gull	O	-	O	F
38 Glaucous Gull	-	-	-	R
39 Iceland Gull	-	-	-	R
40 Pied-billed Grebe	F	F	F	-
41 Common Loon	R	R	-	R
42 Double-crested Cormorant	O	O	O	-
43 American Bittern	R	-	R	-
44 Least Bittern	-	O	-	-
45 Black-crowned Night-Heron	O	O	O	-
46 Green Heron	O	O	O	-
47 Great Egret	F	F	O	-
48 Great Blue Heron	F	F	F	R
49 Turkey Vulture	O	O	O	-
50 Osprey	R	R	R	-
51 Golden Eagle	R	-	R	-

Name				
52 Sharp-shinned Hawk	F	O	F	F
53 Cooper's Hawk	C	C	C	C
54 Northern Goshawk	R	-	R	R
55 Northern Harrier	R	-	R	R
56 Bald Eagle	O	R	O	O
57 Broad-winged Hawk	O	R	O	-
58 Red-shouldered Hawk	C	C	C	R
59 Red-tailed Hawk	F	O	F	F
60 Rough-legged Hawk	R	-	R	R
61 Eastern Screech-Owl	O	R	O	O
62 Snowy Owl	-	-	-	R
63 Great Horned Owl	O	-	O	O
64 Barred Owl	O	O	O	O
65 Long-eared Owl	R	-	-	R
66 Boreal Owl	R	-	-	-
67 Northern Saw-whet Owl	R	R	-	R
68 Belted Kingfisher	F	R	F	-
69 Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	F	O	F	O
70 Red-bellied Woodpecker	R	-	R	R
71 Black-backed Woodpecker	-	-	R	-
72 Downy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
73 Hairy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
74 Pileated Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
75 Northern Flicker	C	C	C	O
76 American Kestrel	O	R	O	O
77 Merlin	F	F	F	F
78 Peregrine Falcon	O	O	O	O
79 Olive-sided Flycatcher	O	-	O	-
80 Eastern Wood-Pewee	F	O	F	-
81 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O	-	O	-
82 Alder Flycatcher	R	R	-	-
83 Willow Flycatcher	R	-	-	-
84 Least Flycatcher	F	O	F	-
85 Eastern Phoebe	F	F	F	-
86 Great Crested Flycatcher	F	F	O	-
87 Eastern Kingbird	O	O	O	-
88 White-eyed Vireo	R	-	R	R
89 Yellow-throated Vireo	R	-	-	-
90 Blue-headed Vireo	F	-	F	-
91 Philadelphia Vireo	O	-	O	-
92 Warbling Vireo	C	C	F	-
93 Red-eyed Vireo	C	C	F	-
94 Northern Shrike	R	-	R	R
95 Blue Jay	C	F	C	F
96 American Crow	C	C	C	C
97 Fish Crow	R	-	-	-
98 Common Raven	O	O	O	O
99 Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C
100 Tufted Titmouse	R	-	-	-
101 Horned Lark	R	-	-	-
102 Bank Swallow	R	R	-	-

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Name				
103 Tree Swallow	C	C	F	-
104 Purple Martin	O	O	O	-
105 Northern Rough-winged Swallow	R	-	-	-
106 Barn Swallow	F	F	O	-
107 Cliff Swallow	R	R	R	-
108 Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	O	C	O
109 Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	O	C	O
110 White-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C
111 Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C
112 Brown Creeper	C	O	C	F
113 Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	O	-	R	-
114 House Wren	O	O	O	-
115 Winter Wren	F	-	F	O
116 Marsh Wren	R	-	R	-
117 Carolina Wren	R	-	R	O
118 European Starling	C	C	C	C
119 Gray Catbird	F	F	F	O
120 Brown Thrasher	O	O	O	-
121 Northern Mockingbird	R	R	R	O
122 Eastern Bluebird	F	F	F	-
123 Townsend's Solitaire	-	-	R	-
124 Veery	F	R	O	-
125 Gray-cheeked Thrush	O	-	O	-
126 Bicknell's Thrush	R	-	-	-
127 Swainson's Thrush	C	O	F	-
128 Hermit Thrush	C	F	C	F
129 Wood Thrush	O	O	O	-
130 American Robin	C	C	C	C
131 Bohemian Waxwing	I/O	-	I/O	I/O
132 Cedar Waxwing	C	C	F	F
133 House Sparrow	C	C	C	C
134 American Pipit	R	-	R	-
135 Evening Grosbeak	I/R	-	I/R	I/O
136 Pine Grosbeak	I/O	-	I/R	I/F
137 House Finch	C	C	C	C
138 Purple Finch	C	F	C	F
139 Redpoll	I/F	-	I/O	I/F
140 Red Crossbill	I/R	-	I/R	I/R
141 White-winged Crossbill	I/O	-	I/R	I/O
142 Pine Siskin	I/F	-	I/O	I/F
143 American Goldfinch	C	C	C	C
144 Snow Bunting	R	-	-	R
145 Chipping Sparrow	C	C	C	F
146 Clay-colored Sparrow	R	-	-	-
147 Field Sparrow	F	F	O	-
148 American Tree Sparrow	F	-	O	O
149 Fox Sparrow	C	-	C	F
150 Dark-eyed Junco	C	O	C	C
151 White-crowned Sparrow	F	-	F	O
152 White-throated Sparrow	C	F	C	C
153 Vesper Sparrow	R	-	R	-

Name				
154 Savannah Sparrow	R	R	R	-
155 Song Sparrow	C	C	C	F
156 Lincoln's Sparrow	O	-	O	-
157 Swamp Sparrow	O	O	O	R
158 Eastern Towhee	R	-	R	-
159 Yellow-headed Blackbird	R	-	-	-
160 Bobolink	R	-	-	-
161 Orchard Oriole	R	-	-	-
162 Baltimore Oriole	C	C	F	-
163 Red-winged Blackbird	C	C	F	O
164 Brown-headed Cowbird	C	F	F	R
165 Rusty Blackbird	O	-	O	O
166 Common Grackle	C	C	F	O
167 Ovenbird	F	R	F	-
168 Louisiana Waterthrush	R	-	-	-
169 Northern Waterthrush	O	-	O	-
170 Golden-winged Warbler	R	-	-	-
171 Black-and-white Warbler	C	O	F	-
172 Tennessee Warbler	C	O	F	-
173 Orange-crowned Warbler	R	-	O	-
174 Nashville Warbler	C	F	C	-
175 Mourning Warbler	O	R	O	-
176 Common Yellowthroat	C	F	C	-
177 Hooded Warbler	R	-	R	-
178 American Redstart	C	F	C	-
179 Cape May Warbler	F	-	F	-
180 Cerulean Warbler	R	-	-	-
181 Northern Parula	C	O	F	-
182 Magnolia Warbler	C	R	C	-
183 Bay-breasted Warbler	C	-	C	-
184 Blackburnian Warbler	C	R	F	-
185 Yellow Warbler	C	C	F	-
186 Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	O	F	-
187 Blackpoll Warbler	C	-	F	-
188 Black-throated Blue Warbler	C	R	C	R
189 Palm Warbler	C	-	F	-
190 Pine Warbler	O	R	O	-
191 Yellow-rumped Warbler	C	O	C	O
192 Yellow-throated Warbler	R	-	-	-
193 Prairie Warbler	R	R	-	-
194 Black-throated Green Warbler	C	-	C	-
195 Canada Warbler	F	-	F	-
196 Wilson's Warbler	F	-	F	-
197 Summer Tanager	-	-	R	-
198 Scarlet Tanager	O	R	O	-
199 Northern Cardinal	C	C	C	C
200 Rose-breasted Grosbeak	F	O	F	-
201 Indigo Bunting	O	O	O	-